2018 - 2019 - O'QUV YILIDA O'RTA TA'LIM MAKTABLARINING

11 - SINF O'QUVCHILARI UCHUN INGLIZ TILI FANIDAN MUSTAQIL SHUGʻULLANISH UCHUN

# **IMTIHON JAVOBLARI**

**INGLIZ TILI** 

#### 11-SINF INGLIZ TILI IMTIHON JAVOBLARI

#### 1-BILET

- 1. We haven't seen each other **since** Saturday.
- 2. There are 8 steps to successful career planning. They are training, experience, ability, growth, advanced training, competence, learning, knowledge
- 3. My ideal inventors is Thomas Alva Edison. Thomas Edison was one of the greatest inventors. He invented many things such as the light bulb and phonograph. He was born February 11,1847 in Milan, Ohio. Thomas has six siblings and he was three youngest child in the Edison family. Thomas studied books on mechanics, manuscripting and chemistry at the public library. He spent a long time studying Newton's principles. In 1880, Edison invented the incandescent lamp. In the year 1910, Tungsten filament was discovered giving off white light instead of yellow light. In 1925, lamps were give lamps were given an inside frostingthat had a fine sprayof hydrofluoric acid. In the late 19th century, florescent lamps were invented. Thomas was granted 1093 patents over his life time. He died on October 18, 1931 in West Orange, New Jersey.

## 2-BILET

- 1. If we **don't stop** cutting down so many trees, we will endanger our oxygen supply.
- 2. Children who breathe in second-hand smoke suffer from the ear infections, bronchits, and pneumonia diseases
- 3. What kind of places in Uzbekistan can be interesting for oversea visitors?

There are a lot of places in Uzbekistan for oversea visitors. For example: Samarkand, Bukhara and Khiva in the Unesco World Heritage List delight tourists with historical architectural monuments that inhaled spirit of the great silk Road caravans. Though sights of Uzbekistan are not only about monumental madrasas and minarates, mausoleums of rulers and spiritual leaders.

They should definetly find some time to visit museums in Nukus , local history museum in Kokand, "Afrosiyab" museum in Samarkand, House –Museum in Tashkent.

## **3-BILET**

- 1. Make sentence with Present Perfect Continuous: They have been learning English for two years.
- 2. Deforestation is cutting or burning trees. Deforestation is the permanent destruction of the forests in order to enhance sources for life and use of woods.
- 3. Tell about healthy meal you like to make.

Our health depends on our eating. Food provides us with the energy that we spend with physical exertion. Update and development of the organism at the cellular level directly depends on the products that we use. The body needs to receive a sufficient number of nutrients every day: proteins, carbohydrates, fats, vitamins, minerals, trace elements.

Proper nutrition is a mandatory point of a healthy lifestyle and a guarantee of stable functioning of the body as a whole.

I consider that Uzbek national meal "Horda" is very healthy. Because it doesn't contain any oil. The rice boiled and potato, tomato, carrot and other ingredients are added and boiled. I like to prepare this food. It's very easy to prepare. When I have a temperature my mother prepares for me.

- 1. She writes both novels and **poems**.
- 2. Why are students plagiarizing?

I think that main reason student plagiarize is because for some of us, I guess the amount of work that you get comparison to your college, work or you know, sixth form, or wherever back ground you come from can be slightly overwhelming

3. Is there trust in advertising?

Consumers don't automatically trust advertising, but that doesn't mean it's useless. There are still ways to build trust and generate results. Brands may just need to work a little harder and advertise a little more carefully. Consumers still trust printed ads.

Traditional advertising channels are the clear winner. Eighty-two percent of respondents say they trust the ads appearing in newspapers and magazines when making a purchase decision.

#### 5-BILET

- 1. The amount of waste **would decrease** if people started to buy reusable packages.
- 2. April-end of June, September, November are best time to visit Yurt camp Nurata
- 3. What kind of advertisements attracts your attention?

In advertising, there are a wide variety of ways to catch the attention of our audience. These appeals can be broken down into emotional and rational approaches. Appealing to my audiences can be achieved through strong imagery, impactful text or powerful music. An emotional advertising appeal depends more on feelings and perceptions than logic or reason to provoke action. And humor adverts attracts my attention. The right type of humor will grab attention for organic engagement from our audience. Humor can be risky in business; someone really has to know themselves and their audience before committing to something that could bring negative attention if there is a misunderstanding

## 6-BILET

- 1. The tropical rainforests wouldn't have disappeared if men hadn't cut the tropical trees.
- 2. He was Italian industrialist and entrepreneur, who is widely known as the inventor and founder of one of the most fashionable, luxurious cars of all time, once bought himself the most prestigious car of his time "Ferrari" to celebrate the success of his tractor business in the early 1960's.
- 3. Have you ever faced plagiarism? How is it important to avoid plagiarism?

**Plagiarism** is one of the very complex and serious problems faced by the students from all around the world. Plagiarism can be said to be as a conduct of using data, thoughts, ideas or any intellectual property of any other person without the owner's acknowledgment. In simple words, we can say that using thoughts or ideas of another person for advantage without giving him any acknowledge is called plagiarism. It can also be said to be as the use of some other person writing in our work and mentioning it as our own without giving him proper reference or acknowledgment.

When plagiarism is one of the serious offenses, then why are students coming across it? This question is answered very effectively below. Students from all around the world have some specific situations in which students think that making an assignment using other people's content is the easiest way to get rid of their academic problems. Some Basic Factors Include:

Students have always feared from the failure situation and try to complete their assignment work in any manner.

Many students avoid taking risks in their assignment writing work. So students think that copied content from a reliable source instead of writing is the best option for them for completing their assignment very effectively.

Students always have bad Time-management skills. Students don't manage their time and their effort effectively in completing the required research for their assignment work. In that condition, copied content from a reliable source is the only way left for students to complete their assignment work on time.

#### 7-BILET

- 1. Make sentence with Future Simple: There is someone at the door, will you open it?
- 2. What is the history of KFC (Kentucky Fried Chicken)?

The story of Colonel Sanders, a man who started at 65 and failed 1009 times before succeeding is encouraging. Colonel Harland Sanders became a world-known figure by marketing his "finger licking" – Kentucky Fried Chicken.

One of the most amazing aspects of his life is the fact that when he reached the age of sixty-five, after running a restaurant for several years, Harland Sanders found himself penniless. He retired and received his first social security check which was for one hundred and five dollars. And that was just the beginning of his international fame and financial success story...

Colonel Sanders was a fellow who really loved to share his fried chicken recipe. He had a lot of positive influence from those who tasted the chicken. He was a retired man and while most people believed in the enjoyment of retirement, the Colonel decided to sell the world his new chicken recipe.

Colonel Sanders traveled door-to-door to houses and restaurants all over his local area. He wanted to partner with someone to help promote his chicken recipe. Needless to say, he was met with little enthusiasm. He started travelling by car to different restaurants and cooked his fried chicken for restaurant owners. If the owner liked the chicken, they would enter into a handshake agreement to sell the Colonel's chicken. He got 1009 "NO's" before he got his first "Yes". With that one success Colonel Hartland Sanders changed the eating habits of the whole world with Kentucky Fried Chicken, popularly known as KFC. The deal was that for each piece of chicken the restaurant sold, Sanders would receive a nickel. By 1964, Colonel Sanders had 600 franchises selling his trademark chicken.

# 3. Do you buy products because of advertising? Do you find advertising persuasive?

Actually I usually buy products in two ways. The first way is shopping. The second one is online shopping the online shopping is easier than others and also more comfortable. To tell the truth I buy products because of advertising. Because, advertisement gives information about the product and shows its advantages. And the information about the product persuade you that it's very useful for you. And you want to buy one and try it. That's why I prefer to buy any kind of products because of advertising

#### 8-BILET

- 1. Make the sentence with Future Simple: What will the weather be like tomorrow?
- 2. What barriers are there to giving feedback?

# Barriers to giving feedback

- A fear of upsetting each other
- A fear of doing more harm than good
- Being defensive when receiving criticism
- Too generalized feedback and not related to specific facts or observations.
- 3. What is challenging task that you really want to obtain?

For me being punctual is very challenging task. As a pupil of 11<sup>th</sup> grade I can say I lack responsibility. For example, I get up early. Our lessons start at 8.00 o'clock. I really try to come on time but I always fail. In a hurry I sometimes forget to take my books. In the result, I have to ask somebody to share their book with me. Not only to lessons, but also I come late to special events because of I'm not so punctual. One day we arranged with my classmates to go to Samarkand. Everyone should come by 8.00. That day I didn't manage to come on time. I couldn't join my classmates. I really regretted on that day.

## 9-BILET

- 1. People will run out of drinking water one day if they don't use it more rationally.
- 2. What is marketing?

Marketing is not just personal selling or even just advertising. Most people define marketing in a very limited way. Marketing includes activities such as Public relations, Sales promotion, Advertising, Social Media, Pricing, Distribution and many other functions.

3. What should we do in order to develop tourism in Uzbekistan?

People love to travel. While some enjoy finding new and exciting places to visit, others tend to stick with the tried-and-true locations they've visited – and appreciated – in the past. Either way, tourism organizations can continue to learn more about their audience. Traveler's' likes, dislikes and interests should be of the utmost importance to these agencies, as careful focus can mean increased leads and returning, happy customers. Let's take a look at five examples:

1. Work with a content marketer

Tourists want to hear more about a location they're interested in from a reliable and exclusive source. Content is king in this industry, so travel organizations frequently need to publish materials to help travelers make important and costly decisions.

2. Create an email newsletter

Of course, it's important for travel agencies to keep their websites, blogs and links updated for readers to follow to tourism offers and promotions.

3. Ensure the database is clean

Tourism organizations rely on their clients' information to develop comprehensive travel packages and offers for them.

4. Curate a complete experience

While a company may be known for its availability of cheap flights, this isn't all tourists are looking for

5. Streamline website for efficiency

There's nothing tourists searching online hate more than a slow connection or a mobile site that won't optimize.

## 10-BILET

- 1. Soon the Earth's resources will be exhausted if the human population **continues** to grow.
- 2. What is feedback and what are its types?

It is helpful information or criticism that is received or given to an individual to say what can be done to improve a performance or product. Most effective when it is timely, perceived as relevant, meaningful and encouraging, and offers suggestions for improvement that are within a receiver's grasp. Feedback is a process by which it communicates to people something about their behavior, output, work, attitude, etc. There are two types of feedback: Negative feedback, Positive feedback

3. Is sleeping important to our health? How many hours should we sleep every day?

Sleeping is so vital thing in people's life. Because people tired by doing their jobs during the day. If people do not sleep enough they can suffer some kind of illnesses such as insomnia.

And also if people do not sleep at night, they will not be active whole day. To put it briefly all people should sleep enough.

#### 11-BILET

- 1. The task was challenging and **different from** what we used to practice.
- 2. How J.K.Rowling who is the author of Harry Potter owed her success?

When Rowling gave her first book for publishing, a small British publisher, Bloomsbury, said accepted the book because the chairman of the publishing house gave the first chapter to his eight-year-old daughter, Alice, to read. After finishing, she immediately demanded the rest of the book. However, Bloomsbury didn't know that he had a bestseller in his hands. The book has been published in 78 languages and over 450 million copies have been sold.

3. Do you like travelling? Why?

## 12-BILET

- 1. Some people try to improve their English by **listening** to the BBC World Service.
- 2. What are four essentials of giving Great feedback?

# Four essentials of giving Great Feedback

- 1. The right time there is always a right time and place to give feedback
- 2. The action effective feedback explicitly describes actions and behavior
- 3. The impact a good feedback makes the receiver aware of their impact
- 4. The next step the fi nal feedback stage Encouragement
- 3. Have you ever tried to sell anything? What was it? How did you sell it?

Last summer I suddenly drop my mobile phone. And the small dot appeared on the screen. I didn't want to use it and decided to sell and buy new one. However I couldn't persuade anyone to buy it. Every person which I show my mobile denied buying it because of the dot on the screen. And my close friend recommended me to change the screen at masters. He said it didn't cost much then I could sell it. After repairing I didn't want to sell. I decided to use it myself. But whent it was my friend's birthday I didn't have anything to give him. Then I had to sell my mobile and buy a gift for him.

#### 13-BILET

- 1. I would like to learn English for fun.
- 2. What is the history of Lyabi Hovuz?

The most famous square in the old part of Bukhara is the Lyabi-Havuz ("Lyabi" means "bank of a river", "Havuz" – a pool). Lyabi-Havuz is the most beautiful and popular place in the city.

The history of this place is very fascinating. Nodir Devon-Beghi, a vizir (a minister) of the Bukhara Emir, decided to get married. On his wedding day he presented his bride with only one pair of earrings. His sweetheart took offence. "My groom is not from a poor family, he could have given me a more expensive present." But the vizir kept silent.

Several years later, Nodir Devon-Beghi built a mosque, medrassah and a few other buildings. His wife said to him: "You had no money for an expensive wedding and presents, but you have found plenty for your buildings! Her husband answered her: Darling, look in your jewellery box.

The wife took a look and did not see even one earring. "What does this mean? We were robbed!" "Darling, everything which has been built here was built at the expense of your earrings. You did not appreciate my present, so please appreciate what has been built at the expense of it."

- 3. What do we need to eat less to keep healthy?
- . It can be hard to change your eating habits. It helps if you focus on small changes. Making changes to your diet may also be beneficial if you have diseases that can be made worse by things you are eating or drinking. Symptoms from conditions such as kidney disease, lactose intolerance, and celiac disease can all benefit from changes in diet. Below are suggestions to improve your health. Be sure to stay in touch with your doctor so they know how you are doing.
- Find the strong and weak points in your current diet. Do you eat 4-5 cups of fruits and vegetables every day? Do you get enough calcium? Do you eat whole grain, high-fiber foods? If so, you're on the right track! Keep it up. If not, add more of these foods to your daily diet.
- Keep track of your food intake by writing down what you eat and drink every day. This record will help you assess your diet. You'll see if you need to eat more or less from certain food groups.

## 14-BILET

- 1. My most **exciting** experience as a teenager was travelling to Samarkand. I remember I was so **excited** that couldn't sleep the night before my flight.
- 2. Daniel Defoe
- 3. Do you have a favourite genre? Why do you like this genre?

I really like to read and can't choose the favorite book or favorite genre. Now I read less than I used to, maybe because of lack of time.

I always like to read fantasy books about magic, unknown worlds and puzzled plot (sometimes with dramatic ending—it's my favorite) Everything began with "Harry Potter" and 7 books of magic. I've read them in small time, seen all films and even played all computer games. Since that time fantasy became my favorite genres and I read plenty of similar book. Later I even read all books about Harry Potter in original.

But tastes and views can change, so now I prefer read classical books, especially by famous Russian writers. I even enjoyed school literature program. So, now I can say that my favorite genre is novel. I like to read long

## 15-BILET

- 1. It's no use **trying** to learn a language just by studying a dictionary.
- 2. Co-founder of Apple, Inc and former Chief Executive
- 3. How often should you visit the doctor?

Some people are fairly conscientious about making regular appointments to visit their doctor, although most people aren't quite that regular, and find it very easy to procrastinate until years end up passing. No one likes to hear bad news, especially when it comes to their health, but the consequences of not seeing your doctor regularly can sometimes be quite severe.

# Frequency of visits

The most important factors in determining how often you should visit your doctor are your age and your risk for contracting disease. Here are some guidelines:

• 30 or younger and healthy: every two to three years for a checkup. Disease prevention and healthy lifestyles should be discussed with a doctor. Young people may benefit from receiving certain vaccines, especially if travelling internationally. Women should discuss the benefits of regular cervical cancer screening.

• Ages 30-40: most people should be getting an annual physical. Common diseases, like obesity, diabetes, and hypertension, often do not cause symptoms and can sometimes be detected early by a doctor. At age 40, women should begin discussing the benefits of regular breast cancer screening with a doctor.

## 16-BILET

- 1. Did you buy this little book for 20 000 soums? It's impossible.
- 2. What is the structure of Problem solving essay?

The structure of problem solving essay:

What are problem-solution essays?

Problem-solution essays consider the problems of a particular situation, and give solutions to those problems. They are in some ways similar to cause and effect essays, especially in terms of structure(see below). There are two main ways to structure a problem-solution essay.

## **Structure 1**

Block

Introduction (including 'situation')

Problem 1

Problem 2

• • •

Transition sentence/paragraph

Solution 1

Solution 2

...

Conclusion (including 'evaluation')

#### Structure 2

Introduction (including 'situation')

Problem 1 & Solution to Problem 1

Problem 2 & Solution to Problem 2

Problem 3 & Solution to Problem 3

...

Conclusion (including 'evaluation')

3. Have you ever read a book and then watched the movie? Which was better?

If I say honestly, I do not like watching movies because of not being interested in films. But I sometimes read books in my leisure in order to get intertainment. To be in honest, I can mention that I have read a book then i have watched it. The name of the book was Robinson Cruzo. I have read this book several times and I have watched its movie too! But I enjoyed more reading the events from the book than watching it.. Because there are lots of interesting parts that haven't been added to the film. And there are many additional actions in the movie . These actions cannot be found in the original story. In my opinion it's better to read a book. But anyway everyone has their own opinion.

## 17-BILET

- 1. They haven't finished the project work **yet**.
- 2. What types of Advertisement are there?

- A) Outdoor advertising B) Television advertising C) Mobile advertising D) Radio advertising
- E) Newspaper advertising
- 3. What opportunities are given to start your own business in your country?

Nowadays business has the most important role in human life. Because, it gives us the things that make our life easier and exciting. Now we -youngsters have lots of opportunities to start up and run our own business. First of all I mention that there are several falls in sale with taxes, one of the advanced problems of new businessmen and businesswomen. It gives us comfort to shrink our own work tranquilly and being unworried.

On the other hand the government itself helps us to run our work and bloom it.

#### 18-BILET

- 1. Many fish wouldn't die if factories **did not dump** so many chemicals into rivers and oceans.
- 2. What is the history of the Fountain of Ayub?

A long time ago in the Central Asian desert, where the city of Bukhara is situated, the people were dying of thirst. There was not even a single drop of water to be found.

One day, the people were so thirsty, that they all sat down and prayed. They looked to the heavens and asked God for rain. It wasn't long before He sent a messenger to rescue them.

The messenger's name was Aiyub. He had a stick and with it he struck the earth. At the place where he struck the earth, a hole suddenly appeared and a fountain gushed forth. It wasn't long before they discovered the great cures that could be achieved by drinking this water.

The people were so happy that they built a beautiful shrine there. To this day, many people visit the well to partake of the refreshing clear, clean, healing waters, and to pray in thankfulness to God.

3. Do you follow some criteria when you are giving feedback?

Actually I do not follow any criteria. Because I sometimes give a feedback to my close friends. That's why I do not. Some of my close friends tell me their problems, sometimes they are ready to kill themselves. Under those circumstances

I come up with their problem and give them the true feedback. This is the best way I think. To tell the truth I do not like giving any advice or feedback, because it has a large responsibility.so that I afraid of giving feedback. First of all people should get rid of their stress by doing some actions. They do not have to take any feedback.

## **19-BILET**

- 1. Many lives would have been saved if the guest at the hotel **had taken** precautions.
- 2. How to avoid plagiarism?

In order to avoid plagiarism you should:

- -practice good research method
- -know how to quote ,paraphrase and cite
- -know when something is common knowledge
- -keep track of every source you use
- -indicate in your notes which ideas are taken from your sources and which are your own insights
- 3. Which city would you like to take a tour around? Why?

I would like to visit Samarkand. Samarkand alternatively is a city in modern-day Uzbekistan, and is one of the oldest continuously inhabited cities in Central Asia. There is evidence of human activity in

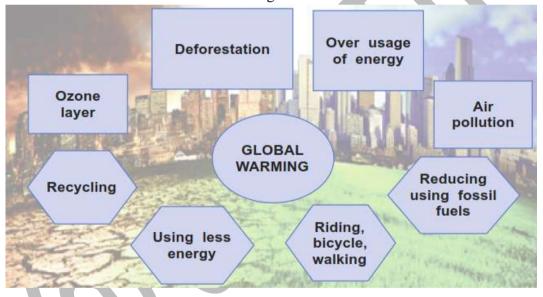
the area of the city from the late Paleolithic era, though there is no direct evidence of when Samarkand was founded; some theories propose that it was founded between the 8th and 7th centuries BC. Prospering from its location on the Silk Road between China and the Mediterranean, at times Samarkand was one of the greatest cities of Central Asia.

By the time of the Achaemenid Empire of Persia, it was the capital of the Sogdian satrapy. The city was taken by Alexander the Great in 329 BC, when it was known by its Greek name of Marakanda. The city was ruled by a succession of Iranian and Turkic rulers until the Mongols under Genghis Khan conquered Samarkand in 1220. Today, Samarkand is the capital of Samarqand Region and Uzbekistan's second largest city.

The city is noted for being an Islamic centre for scholarly study. In the 14th century it became the capital of the empire of Timur(Tamerlane) and is the site of his mausoleum (the Gur-e Amir). The Bibi-Khanym Mosque, rebuilt during the Soviet era, remains one of the city's most notable landmarks. Samarkand's Registan square was the ancient centre of the city, and is bound by three monumental religious buildings. The city has carefully preserved the traditions of ancient crafts: embroidery, gold embroidery, silk weaving, engraving on copper, ceramics, carving and painting on wood. In 2001, UNESCO added the city to its World Heritage List as Samarkand – Crossroads of Cultures.that's why I want go there in order to relax.

## 20-BILET

- 1. We haven't been drinking enough water that's why we feel tired.
- 2. What are the causes of Global warming?



## 3. What is the most advertised product in your country?

Cultural and historical heritage of Uzbekistan, which used to be the center of ancient caravan trade routes, suggests the presence of rich advertising tradition. Different forms and methods of product advertisement evolved in the markets of Bukhara, Samarqand, Tashkent, Termez, and Fergana – cities through which ran the highways of international trade along the Great Silk Road during Antiquity and the Middle Ages (1, p. 10). Specially trained public criers or heralds played an important role in spreading news and advertising products at the bazaars. Their job was to routinely inform people gathering in large crowds in urban areas. Information delivered by the heralds was quite diverse: from political appeals to purely commercial notices. At that time, this simple method was considered a successful means of trade promotionAdvertisement in the city should naturally fit into the environment. One example is an outdoor advertisement at one of the central crossroads near the Alai market, at the intersection of three main streets: Shakhrisabz, Amir Temur and Navoi. Placing advertisement here is justified. Continuous traffic of pedestrians and vehicles invites large-size posters and billboards here. Outdoor billboards of different size are installed at the intersection. A

prismavision display is installed on the eastern side of the intersection, near the Central Hotel [CityPalace]. Instead of one billboard as it used to be, the structure combines three interchanging billboards. In the city, prismavision display saves rental area, and large-scale dynamic motion catches the eye not only in its vicinity, but also from a distance.

#### **21-BILET**

- 1. It takes a long time to learn any language.
- 2. What is paraphrasing?

Paraphrasing means putting other people's words into your own words, communicating something that you read or heard and putting into your own words, which shows understanding and also shows good academic honesty.

3. How do you choose a book to read?

Actually I do not choose the books to read. As readers, let's consider the strategies we use to successfully choose what to read, and how we can teach and promote these strategies to help students find and choose titles they may enjoy.

Last term I set off for a beach holiday but my timing coincided with the impending arrival of tropical cyclone Lusi, so I did what any reader would do, and made sure I was well stocked up with reading material. Being a library adviser, having a bookseller husband, and requesting books online from libraries or purchasing, books arrive in my orbit fairly steadily – some chosen and some supplied so I realised with surprise that I don't very often need to browse along library shelves to find something to read. Visiting a large city library and selecting a "mini-library" for myself from rows and rows of books on shelves made me think about the actual mechanics of browsing – like reading itself, a complex and invisible mental process. It occurred to me how challenging it would be to find a book I wanted if I weren't a reader already.

What was I looking for? How was I doing it? What were my strategies? How do you find / choose what to read?

When browsing, I scanned along the shelves and looked for:

- some of my favourite authors in case there were some titles there I hadn't read yet
- titles I'd heard about, read reviews of, or that friends have mentioned to me
- authors I want to read, and some that I feel I ought to have read!

## **22-BILET**

- 1. It is said that Chinese is the world's **the hardest** language to master.
- 2. The home is where children are exposed to second-hand smoke the most
- 3. How do you evaluate your self-esteem?

I sometimes do my self-esteem by solving special quizs or tests. Self-worth and self-esteem are important psychological constructs that affect not only how we think about ourselves and how we relate to others, but they also have an impact on our psychological health and functioning. Low self-worth can lead to stress, substance abuse, depression, and other impairing conditions. A strong reliance on basing one's self-worth on external contingencies leaves the individual vulnerable to instability as opposed to the stability that is found for those whose self-worth stems from a core or internal contingencies. It is not recommended that people refrain from seeking approval from others or have a competitive nature if those aspects are important to them. However, it is recommended that people become more cognizant of their virtues and their inner strengths, and then keep them in the forefront of their mind when feeling challenged or stressed. Doing so, reminds us who we really are and our worth, and if necessary, how we can improve.

#### **23-BILET**

- 1. Some people think it's time we all **learn** a single international language.
- 2. Second-hand smoke is the smoke that comes from the burning end of a cigarette, pipe or cigar and the smoke that is produced by a smoker. Second-hand smoke is breathed in by adults and children who are near people who are smoking
- 3. What is your dream job? Which factors help you to choose your dream job?

Ever since I was 6 years old, I have dreamed about becoming an elementary school teacher. Growing up, I always saw the countless accomplishments my teachers had made and admired their enthusiasm to inspire students to learn. Ultimately, my experiences as a child grew my interest in the field of teaching. I wanted to be known as a person who focused on children and helped them to reach their highest potential in education and more importantly, life.

Overall, I believe teaching is considered a passion that people have. Teaching is not a job that everyone in the world can do. I love to teach because I ultimately want to make a positive impact on students' lives. I want to be someone they will look up to and remember. I want to teach elementary school because I love the curiosity that young students have, and I love to teach these children about events and subjects that have shaped our world today. I believe that I would make a fantastic elementary teacher because I am truly compassionate about students and learning. I care immensely for children's well-being, health needs, physical needs, and also their academic abilities. I genuinely respect that every child is different. I am also very hard-working and diligent; I will never quit until the job I have set out to accomplish is finished.

As a future educator, I want to inspire students to do their best in everything they do. I want students to experience that learning can be enjoyable and presented in a variety of exciting ways. The key thing I strive to make known is that students will succeed with persistence and encouragement. I will always instill encouragement and positive feedback in my classroom in order to make the individual student grow as a person and realize their true talents and abilities.

## **24-BILET**

- 1. I would rather have listened to him than **ignored**.
- 2. Colonel Harland Sanders was founder of Kentucky Fried Chicken
- 3. Where is the best place to buy healthy food where you live?

The Dutch are known for their lax drug laws, tall statures and proficient language skills.

Perhaps we should add stellar eating habits to that list, as well.

The Netherlands ranked as the easiest country in the world in which to find a balanced, nutritious diet, the advocacy group Oxfam reported Tuesday.

France and Switzerland shared the second slot. And Western Europe nearly swept the top 20 positions, with Australia just edging into a tie for 8th.

According to the advocacy group Oxfam, here are the easiest and hardest countries in the world to find a nutritious and diverse diet.

#### Best:

- 1. Netherlands
- 2. France, Switzerland
- 4. Denmark, Sweden, Austria, Belgium
- 8. Ireland, Italy, Portugal, Luxembourg, Australia

I live in Uzbekistan. My country is also paradise place. You can find healthy foon in anywhere.

- 1. Make sentence with Present Perfect: She hasn't seen "The Lord of the Rings"
- 2. Steps of paraphrasing:

**Read carefully** – an important step, because we cannot paraphrase.

**Make sure you understand** – that's where the ability to paraphrase come from: It comes from our understanding.

Go away and take a break – let the information process; Let it become part of your brain.

When you return from your nice break, rewrite it in your own words — without looking at the original text; write it in your way from your memory and this can be effective. Make sure to change grammar and vocabulary as necessary.

3. What books have you read? What genres do they belong to?

Maintaining a healthy body is not that easy and not so difficult also. Always there is a need to be healthy because unhealthy body will be attacked by many diseases. Here we will discuss about some tips which will help to have a happy and healthy life.

Most important tip for a healthy body is to have healthy food and eat them at proper time. Avoid eating junk food. None of the nutrients are available in these junks foods so no point in having them. Your diet should contain food which has more nutrients. Try to include leafy vegetables, fresh vegetables, fruits, milk, and fish in your daily diet. Make sure you are having your breakfast regularly. Skipping your breakfast regularly will definitely affect your health. If water content in your body goes low then it will lead to dehydration. So to keep the body healthy make sure you drink more amount of water daily.

Exercise also pays a vital role in keeping your body healthy. Regular exercise will also keep your body in good health. By exercise it doesn't mean a simple and slow walk. It should be in such a way that your body should start sweating. You can go for running, do cycling, walking faster etc. Daily find some time 30 mints to one hour per day for your exercise. Have a regular checking of your weight and try to control it. It's nice to have Medical checkups and dental checkups by which you can have an idea about your health condition.

## **26-BILET**

- 1. Make sentence with Future Continuous: At three o'clock tomorrow he **won't be playing** computer games.
- 2. Plagiarism is the knowing or, more commonly, unknowing passing of somebody else's ideas, research, opinions as your own.
- 3. What do we need to eat more to keep healthy?

Here are some activity to my lifestyle:

- Take the stairs instead of the elevator.
- Walk whenever you can instead of driving.
- Get off the bus or train a stop early -- or park farther away and walk.
- Stand up or walk around while talking on the phone.
- Reduce your screen time (TV, Internet, video games). And when you do watch TV, ditch the remote control -- get up to change channels.
- At work, use lunch hours and coffee breaks to take a walk around the building.
- Use the restroom on a different floor at work and home.
- Make social occasions more active. Instead of dining out, go dancing, bowling, or hiking.
- Schedule walks before or after dinner. Take the whole family.
- Turn weekends into activity days. Go hiking, biking, golfing, or cycling -- and bring a healthy
  picnic along.

- Create a "walking carpool." Take turns walking your kids -- and your neighbor's kids -- to and from school.
- Get a dog, and walk it twice a day.

#### **27-BILET**

- 1. Many wildlife habitats will be destroyed if mankind keep polluting the environment
- 2. What is genre and mention its types?

Genre is style in Literature

Types of genres: Folktale, Science fiction, Poetry, Fairy tale, Mystery, Fantasy,

3. What should you do in order to be active during the day?

# Be Positive, Be Healthy!

I am not going to say anything spiritual about being positive. What I mean by becoming positive is to believe that you are healthy. The moment you start thinking that you are good, you actually start being good! And when you think about a disease, it feels as if you are suffering from the disease. However, it doesn't at all mean to ignore any of the uncomfortable signs or symptoms that might indicate towards some medical condition of your body. Just don't be over conscious about your health. Do what is needed to be fit and just forget until and unless you seriously feel certain signs of being ill!

# Eat Healthy, Stay Healthy!

what-should-i-do-to-be-healthyJust imagine if you don't eat for a day, what happens to you? I don't need to tell you that but it will make clear the importance of food in our life- food which is literally taken for granted. What you eat will decide what nutrition your body gets. Again you know what is healthy in foods!

## Sleep Well and Be Cheerfully Healthy!

what-should-i-do-to-be-healthyA good night's sleep is as important as good food and exercise for your health. So sleep tight at night to rejuvenate your body. When you don't have enough sleep, your energy level falls which is due to the gap in hormonal system that do not get chance to replenish itself. As a result, you become irritable which reflects in your bad mood and low performance throughout the day. Not getting enough sleep also affects your immune system. Avoid caffeine and alcohol before going to bed as they will disturb your sleep.

## **28-BILET**

- 1. Make sentence with Present Perfect: He hasn't left his phone in a taxi.
- 2. What does the word Lyabi Hovuz mean?

Lyabi" means "bank of a river", "Havuz" – a pool

3. How often do you do shopping? Can you remember the product you have bought recently?

Well, I really, really enjoy shopping. That's why ... a week I could spend about four time to go to the department store, especially when there is a bargain or sales, and since my house is near one of the biggest department store, it's about five minutes by car, so, well, if we want to have lunch together we go to that department store, and after that we go shopping. Recently, maybe three to four times a week, but what I buy is usually **daily needs** such as fruit or food but not clothes or things like that. I have resently bought a new phone. The model is Iphone 10. But I do not like it now

- 1. John is coming to see you, isn't he?
- 2. What are the bad effects of deforestation?
- \* Endangered animals
- Flooding and erosion
- More carbon dioxide in the atmosphere
- 3. What do you think of the idea of e-books?

An eBook is a non-editable, reflowable book that is converted to a digital format to be read on any digital device such as computer screens or mobile devices. For starters, eBooks are files that you can read on a digital device – a tablet, smartphone, computer, etc. But again, considering other files can be read on digital devices eBooks have specific characteristics that differentiate them. Another important characteristic is that true eBooks should be reflowable. This means that no matter what the size of the screen you're viewing the eBook on, it will always fit your screen; text will remain formatted with line breaks and chapters and images will resize to fit the proportions of the device you're reading on. There is one exception though: PDFs. Considering PDFs can't be edited, but they aren't reflowable, they technically don't qualify as eBooks according to the characteristics that differentiate eBooks. But with businesses taking advantage of the ease of PDF downloads and distribution, PDFs have become "unofficial" eBooks and are still widely used eBook formats.

## 30-BILET

- 1. You met him while you were on holiday, **didn't you/?**
- 2. What are the causes and effects of noise? expanding blood vessels, a clap of thunder, the screech of tyres, headaches, hearing loss, loud music in the brain, stress, the wail of a siren, a ringing bell
- 3. Tell about a restaurant that has healthy food in your country.

Is it really worth going out to eat or is it better to eat home-cooked meals at home? Everyone has different perspectives on where they like to eat and what they like to eat, but in reality, homemade food is usually more healthy, nutritious, cheap, safe, and dependable. In addition, home-cooked meals can give people a warm, comfy feeling that makes them feel more comfortable and allows people to spend more quality time with their families or loved ones as they are able to enjoy a meal made by someone sitting at the table. Although restaurants can be healthy, nutritious, cheap, and authentic, restaurant food may not be as reliable and safe as the food can be made and served by strangers. Home-cooked meals and restaurant meals definitely

In my country there are so many restaurants. But one of them is the best one that has a healthy foods. All people in my country prefer to go and eat there. It is name is Tandir.

## 31-BILET

- 1. Some people try to improve their English **listening to** the BBC World Service.
- 2. Which rivers go in the Aral Sea? Amu Darya, Syr Darya
- 3. How often do you go to the library? Is there a book that you have read more than once?

I usually go to library for searching new information or answering the questions. A library is a collection of sources of information and similar resources, made accessible to a defined community for reference or borrowing It provides physical or digital access to material, and may be a physical building or room, or a virtual space, or both A library's collection can include books, periodicals,

newspapers, manuscripts, maps, prints, documents, microform, e-books, audiobooks, databases, and other formats. Libraries range in size from a few shelves of books to several million items. A library is organized for use and maintained by a public body, an institution, a corporation, or a private individual. Public and institutional collections and services may be intended for use by people who choose not to—or cannot afford to—purchase an extensive collection themselves, who need material no individual can reasonably be expected to have, or who require professional assistance with their research. In addition to providing materials, libraries also provide the services of librarians who are experts at finding and organizing information and at interpreting information needs. Libraries often provide quiet areas for studying, and they also often offer common areas to facilitate group study and collaboration. Libraries often provide public facilities for access to their electronic resources and the Internet.

#### 32-BILET

- 1. We haven't been drinking enough water that's why we feel tired.
- 2. What is feedback and what are its types?

It is helpful information or criticism that is received or given to an individual to say what can be done to improve a performance or product. Most effective when it is timely, perceived as relevant, meaningful and encouraging, and offers suggestions for improvement that are within a receiver's grasp. Feedback is a process by which it communicates to people something about their behavior, output, work, attitude, etc. There are two types of feedback: Negative feedback, Positive feedback

3. According to you what are healthy and unhealthy food?

**Healthy food** is food marketed to provide human health effects beyond a normal healthy diet required for human nutrition. Foods marketed as health foods may be part of one or more categories, such as natural foods, organic foods, whole foods, vegetarian foods or dietary supplements. These products may be sold in health food stores or in the health food or organic sections of grocery stores. According to the FDA, "Health claims describe a relationship between a food, food component, or dietary supplement ingredient, and reducing risk of a disease or health-related condition" Healthy eating means eating a variety of foods that give you the nutrients you need to maintain your health, feel good, and have energy. These nutrients include protein, carbohydrates, fat, water, vitamins, and minerals. **Junk food** is a pejorative term, dating back at least to the 1950s describing food that is high in calories

from sugar or fat, with little dietary fiber, protein, vitamins or minerals It can also refer to high protein food like meat prepared with saturated fat The term HFSS foods(high in fat, salt and sugar) is used synonymously Fast food and fast food restaurants are often equated with junk food, although fast foods cannot be categorically described as junk food.

# 33-BILET

- 1. It's no use **trying to** learn a language just by studying a dictionary
- 2. There are 8 steps to successful career planning. They are training, experience, ability, growth, advanced training, competence, learning, knowledge
- 3. What can visitors see in your home town?

I come from a small town called Toshqurgon. First of all, it's is very green and has many beaches and mountains. My hometown has a very small population and the people are very friendly. It also has a small city center or down town area and you can find many shops and restaurants. For example, sea food restaurants supermarkets. Further more, My hometown is a coastal town as a results, there are many boats and ships called dhows made by a small traditional wooden ship factory. In addition, there are many fishermen around so you can eat many kinds of cheap fish. Its very hot in the summer and warm in the winter. There are many parks and museums in my hometown. Many tourists visit my

hometown in the winter time because of the pleasant weather and the can see the turtles and their little ones.

#### 34-BILET

- 1. Many wildlife habitats will be destroyed if mankind keep polluting the environment
- 2. What is the history of KFC (Kentucky Fried Chicken)?

The story of Colonel Sanders, a man who started at 65 and failed 1009 times before succeeding is encouraging. Colonel Harland Sanders became a world-known figure by marketing his "finger licking" – Kentucky Fried Chicken.

One of the most amazing aspects of his life is the fact that when he reached the age of sixty-five, after running a restaurant for several years, Harland Sanders found himself penniless. He retired and received his first social security check which was for one hundred and five dollars. And that was just the beginning of his international fame and financial success story...

Colonel Sanders was a fellow who really loved to share his fried chicken recipe. He had a lot of positive influence from those who tasted the chicken. He was a retired man and while most people believed in the enjoyment of retirement, the Colonel decided to sell the world his new chicken recipe.

Colonel Sanders traveled door-to-door to houses and restaurants all over his local area. He wanted to partner with someone to help promote his chicken recipe. Needless to say, he was met with little enthusiasm. He started travelling by car to different restaurants and cooked his fried chicken for restaurant owners. If the owner liked the chicken, they would enter into a handshake agreement to sell the Colonel's chicken. He got 1009 "NO's" before he got his first "Yes". With that one success Colonel Hartland Sanders changed the eating habits of the whole world with Kentucky Fried Chicken, popularly known as KFC. The deal was that for each piece of chicken the restaurant sold, Sanders would receive a nickel. By 1964, Colonel Sanders had 600 franchises selling his trademark chicken

3. Whose responsibility is to resolve the deforestation?

Deforestation, clearance, clearcutting or clearing is the removal of a forest or stand of trees from land which is then converted to a non-forest use. Deforestation can involve conversion of forest land to farms, ranches, or urban use. The most concentrated deforestation occurs in tropical rainforests. About 31% of Earth's land surface is covered by forests. Deforestation can occur for several reasons: trees can be cut down to be used for building or sold while cleared land can be used as pasture for livestock and plantation. According to the United Nation's Food and Agriculture Organization , the 33 million acres of forestland that are lost annually around the globe are responsible for 20% of human-caused greenhouse gas emissions. The main causes for deforestation include wood and paper products, mining and oil exploitation, urbanization, acid rain and wildfires. Other reasons include supplying wood timber for wood and paper products and clear land for crops, cattle and housing. In my very opinion it's humans' responsibility. And they have to do much more thing to resolve the deforestation

## 35-BILET

- 1. I would rather have listened to him than **ignored.**
- 2. Colonel Harland Sanders was founder of Kentucky Fried Chicken
- 3. According to you how can we stop deforestation?

Here are 5 phenomenal ways that you can do to stop or prevent deforestation.

- 1. Begin by hugging a tree. It's that easy. This is the quickest way to appreciate the important part it plays in your life.
- 2. And start planting trees. That's the sum of the domestic campaign so far. Soon, all the neighbors will be carbon copying each other.

- 3. Also stop printing and go paperless. Whether at home or at work, many of us still have that nasty, lazy habit of not learning to utilize computer files and folders properly. So instead, we print. And, you know what; many of us do this when we think others are not looking. So, there you go. You know it's wrong.
- 4. When shopping, move towards buying recycled products mainly. Most recycled items do not derive from areas that have been cleared of natural and rainforests.
- 5. When at home, recycle as much as possible. By extension, you are continuing with your proactive exercise in diverting the demand for clearing land.

## 36-BILET

- 1. Some people try to improve their English by **listening to** the BBC World Service.
- 2. Paraphrasing means putting other people's words into your own words, communicating something that you read or heard and putting into your own words, which shows understanding and also shows good academic honesty
- 3. Have you ever stayed hotel? What facilities should be there in the hotels?

I have been in the hotels for several times. Every Hotel differs to each others. Also it is up to where it is located. Some Hotels are built near the river or sea. It gives an attractive feeling to people. This is the good decision too. But in my view the Hotels should be more comfortable and cozy than the other building. On the one hand The Hotels should be build in the central areas or the place where people especially tourists can take and go there easily. On the other hand It should be built in the peacefull places. Because people go there In order to relax or get rid of stress and their problems. The facilities of hotels should be very good. There should be a swimmingpools, modern attractions and also some kind of game clubs.

# 37-BILET

- 1. You met him while you were on holiday, didn't you?
- 2. What types of Advertisement are there?
- A) Outdoor advertising B) Television advertising C) Mobile advertising D) Radio advertising E) Newspaper advertising
- 3. Why is tourism important for our country?

Tourism is the vital thing not only our country but also all over the countries. Because the tourism is one of the most financial benefit in our county. Almost people go some countries in order to see enciant places, building, art gallery as a tourist. If they like something they may invest their money to this thing.

Therefore the tourism is important in our country. In addition we may show them our culture and traditions. The travel and tourism industry is one of the world's largest industries with a global economic contribution (direct, indirect and induced) of over 7.6 trillion U.S. dollars in 2016. The direct economic impact of the industry, including accommodation, transportation, entertainment and attractions, was approximately 2.3 trillion U.S. dollars that year. A number of countries, such as France and the United States, are consistently popular tourism destinations, but other, less well-known countries are quickly emerging in order to reap the economic benefits of the industry.

#### 38-BILET

- 1. If we don't stop cutting down so many trees, we will endanger our oxygen supply.
- 2. What is the structure of Problem solving essay?

The structure of problem solving essay:

What are problem-solution essays?

Problem-solution essays consider the problems of a particular situation, and give solutions to those problems. They are in some ways similar to cause and effect essays, especially in terms of structure(see below). There are two main ways to structure a problem-solution essay.

#### **Structure 1**

**Block** 

Introduction (including 'situation')

Problem 1

Problem 2

...

Transition sentence/paragraph

Solution 1

Solution 2

...

Conclusion (including 'evaluation')

## **Structure 2**

Introduction (including 'situation')

Problem 1 & Solution to Problem 1

Problem 2 & Solution to Problem 2

Problem 3 & Solution to Problem 3

...

Conclusion (including 'evaluation')

3. Why do people usually travel?

Traveling is the most powerful influence in our life. People should usually go to trip in order to get some relax. Some people do not go this type of traveling because of their work. That's why they always have a stress and problems. Another group of people do not go to trip in order to keep their money. This is also wrong thing. People have to go traveling during their vocation. It can help them to get rid of stress. The benefits of traveling are not just a one-time thing: traveling changes you physically and psychologically. Having little time or money isn't a valid excuse. You can fly for cheap very easily. If you have a full-time job and a family, you can still travel on the weekends or holidays, even with a baby

## 39-BILET

- 1. My most **exciting** experience as a teenager was travelling to Samarkand. I remember I was so **excited** that couldn't sleep the night before my flight
- 2. What are four essentials of giving Great feedback?

# Four essentials of giving Great Feedback

- 1. The right time there is always a right time and place to give feedback
- 2. The action effective feedback explicitly describes actions and behavior
- 3. The impact a good feedback makes the receiver aware of their impact
- 4. The next step the fi nal feedback stage Encouragement
- 3. What are four essentials of giving Great feedback?

## 1. The Right Time

There is always a time and a place to give feedback, you have to be asking if the person you are giving feedback to is in the right frame of mind to receive the feedback especially if it is developmental.

Positive feedback is very powerful when done in the moment or not too long after rather than waiting when that person has forgotten what they have done.

## 2. The Action

What are you actually giving feedback on? This is a really important question that you will need to answer. Many times people can give vague feedback. Words such as "That's a great job" or "What you just did was wrong" is not giving feedback, those are just statements. Your aim should be to be as specific as possible on the action you are giving feedback on.

# 3. The Impact

Effective feedback becomes useful to the hearer when they become aware of the impact their behaviour has had on either the person giving the feedback or those who were around them. Many of us are not always aware of the things we say or do, having a third party bring our attention to this normally helps us address this reality.

# 4. The Next step

The final step in this process is to encourage a next step. If this is a behaviour you want to encourage then it makes sense to encourage the person with a "Keep up the good work" or "We need more people like you to be doing this!" If it is a behaviour you want to help the person stop doing then I suggest two ways of dealing with this:

- a) Ask them to please stop the behaviour If this is a person you are managing then you can request they work on terminating this behaviour.
- b) Ask them how they think they can stop the behaviour This is sometimes a more effective way to help a person take ownership of changing their behaviour by simply asking them "What do you think you can do to change this?"

## 40-BILET

- 1. They have been learning English for two years.
- 2. What is genre and mention its types?

Genre is style in Literature

Types of genres: Folktale, Science fiction, Poetry, Fairy tale, Mystery, Fantasy

# 3. How often do you give a feedback?

In general to say the most easy thing in the worl is giving feedback. I do not usually give advice to people. Because I afraid of its responsibility. I give feedbacks to my close friends, family, also my girlfriend. Because I give it them with my heart. Sometimes I may not know about their problem, under those circumistance I motivated them by giving something or telling their natural ability.

In my opinion people should not give people any feedback when they do not know it. Because it can occur some actions. Effective feedback becomes useful to the hearer when they become aware of the impact their behaviour has had on either the person giving the feedback or those who were around them.